

Paper Code: FA-HNI2992

Hardware, Network and Infrastructure

Foundation Apprenticeship - Mock Knowledge Test

Level **2**

Information for registered centres

The seal on this examination paper must only be broken by the candidate at the time of the examination. Under no circumstances should a candidate use an unsealed examination paper.

Information for candidates

Under no circumstances should you, the candidate, use an unsealed examination paper.

This examination consists of **20** multiple-choice questions.

The minimum pass mark is **12 correct answers**.

The duration of this examination is **60 minutes**.

You are **NOT** allowed any assistance to complete the answers.

You must use a pencil to complete the answer sheet - pens must **NOT** be used.

When completed, please leave the **examination answer sheet (EAS)** on the desk.

EXAMINATION ANSWER SHEET (EAS) INSTRUCTIONS:

For each question, fill in **ONE** answer **ONLY**.

If you make a mistake, ensure you erase it thoroughly.

You must mark your choice of answer by shading in **ONE** answer circle only.

Please mark each choice like this:

01 A B C D **ANSWER COMPLETED CORRECTLY**

Examples of how **NOT** to mark your examination answer sheet (EAS). These will not be recorded.

01 A B C D **DO NOT** partially shade the answer circle
ANSWER COMPLETED INCORRECTLY

01 A B C D **DO NOT** use ticks or crosses
ANSWER COMPLETED INCORRECTLY

01 A B C D **DO NOT** use circles
ANSWER COMPLETED INCORRECTLY

01 A B C D **DO NOT** shade over more than one answer circle
ANSWER COMPLETED INCORRECTLY

All candidates **MUST** sign the Examination Answer Sheet (EAS) in the bottom right-hand corner of the page before leaving the examination room.

1

What does the term malware mean?

- A. Software that improves computer storage size
- B. Software that is created for entertainment purposes
- C. Software that is designed to damage systems
- D. Software that is only used for office communication

2

Which of the following describes a denial of service (DoS) attack?

- A. A deliberate overload of systems to make them unavailable to users
- B. A phishing attempt that tricks users into revealing login details
- C. A scam involving fake invoices sent to company email addresses
- D. A security audit carried out by a trusted third-party organisation

3

Which of the following actions supports maintaining wellbeing while working at a computer?

- A. Adjusting screen brightness to the highest level for viewing clarity
- B. Keeping feet flat on the floor with the correct back posture
- C. Positioning the monitor at a sharp angle to avoid glare
- D. Resting forearms on the edge of the desk for stability

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Which of the following is classed as personal data under the General Data Protection Regulation (GDPR)?

- A. Information about company money and accounts
- B. Information an organisation creates for its own use
- C. Information that can identify a person directly or indirectly
- D. Information that is written and printed in paper records only

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Which of the following measures improves the security of remote access?

- A. Allowing staff to share accounts for flexibility
- B. Removing encryption from off-site connections
- C. Requiring multi-factor authentication for logins
- D. Using public Wi-Fi networks for connectivity

6

What is the **first** step if smoke or fire is noticed in the workplace?

- A. Activate the fire alarm before leaving the area
- B. Look for a manager before taking any action
- C. Move equipment to a safe area before evacuating
- D. Wait for confirmation of a fire before alerting others

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Fraudulent phone calls are often used in phishing attacks to:

- A. advertise new digital services and subscriptions
- B. impersonate trusted people and request sensitive data
- C. offer staff free technical training and support
- D. test staff on company security policies and procedures

8

What makes an unpatched system vulnerable to attack?

- A. It blocks all attempts to install critical updates
- B. It has available security fixes that have not been installed
- C. It has been replaced with a newer version by the vendor
- D. It is too old to run modern software or tools

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Which of the following is an example of weak encryption?

- A. A document saved in a password-protected company drive
- B. A file transferred over a secure VPN
- C. A password stored with simple algorithms
- D. An email sent using a system with two-factor authentication

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Why can unvetted VPNs expose users to adware?

- A. They are slower than licensed VPNs
- B. They may include hidden software that generates adverts
- C. They often require stronger passwords than normal VPNs
- D. They provide unlimited access to secure websites

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The **main** purpose of penetration testing is to:

- A. deliberately crash systems and test recovery speed
- B. find security weaknesses before attackers can exploit them
- C. permanently block staff from accessing data and systems
- D. replace antivirus software with manual testing

10

What is the **main** purpose of the Network and Information Systems (NIS) Regulations?

- A. To improve workplace wellbeing policies for staff
- B. To provide training on using office software packages
- C. To set standards for internet speed and access charges
- D. To strengthen the security of essential services and providers

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Which of the following actions demonstrates compliance with cyber security policies?

- A. Backing up company data to a personal cloud account
- B. Checking a colleague's login details to help them complete urgent work
- C. Following password rules and acceptable use procedures
- D. Using the same username and password for all accounts

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What is the **main** risk of relying too heavily on a password manager?

- A. Employees may forget to delete inactive passwords
- B. Passwords may be stored all in one place
- C. Passwords may become longer than necessary
- D. Staff may avoid changing passwords regularly

15

ID badges **must** be shown when employees are in the workplace to:

- A. confirm identity and control access
- B. display identity and show job roles
- C. improve teamwork and build morale
- D. record hours and track attendance

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The role of colleague whistleblowing in workplace security is to:

- A. encourage teamwork and support social activities
- B. monitor staff punctuality and record completed work
- C. report unsafe and dishonest practices to management
- D. track equipment use and check stock levels

16

Which of the following is a typical sign that spyware is installed on a device?

- A. Faster internet speeds during work hours
- B. Improved battery life on a mobile device
- C. New software updates arriving earlier than expected
- D. Unexpected pop-ups running in the background

20

Which of the following typically increases the risk of introducing malware?

- A. Encrypting USB drives that contain sensitive project data
- B. Restricting external storage device access on company laptops
- C. Scanning removable devices before connecting to company machines
- D. Using personal USB drives to transfer files between multiple devices

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A **key** reason for following health and safety policies in a workplace is to:

- A. ensure managers are not solely responsible for accidents
- B. minimise the length of training so staff can focus on tasks
- C. reduce the risk of accidents and injuries for all staff members
- D. rely on skills and experience rather than formal safety guidance

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Why **must** people be cautious when asked to download files unexpectedly?

- A. It may contain malicious software
- B. It may make internet browsing less efficient
- C. It may reduce computer speed temporarily
- D. It may remove old files automatically









**Level
2**

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